



# THE JERUSALEM POST

8 Pages

FRIDAY,  
AUGUST 8, 1954

R. & S. BEN-ZUR (INSURANCE) LTD.

JERUSALEM TEL AVIV

and LYDIA AIRPORT  
Complete Insurance Service  
Advises & Plans & Underwriting

## Column One David Courtney

THE myth of the French hold on the Middle East is a myth. It is a myth that has been built up over the years, and it is a myth that is now being shattered. The French have been in the Middle East for a long time, but they have never been able to establish a permanent presence. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay.

THE myth of the French hold on the Middle East is a myth. It is a myth that has been built up over the years, and it is a myth that is now being shattered. The French have been in the Middle East for a long time, but they have never been able to establish a permanent presence. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay.

THE myth of the French hold on the Middle East is a myth. It is a myth that has been built up over the years, and it is a myth that is now being shattered. The French have been in the Middle East for a long time, but they have never been able to establish a permanent presence. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay.

THE myth of the French hold on the Middle East is a myth. It is a myth that has been built up over the years, and it is a myth that is now being shattered. The French have been in the Middle East for a long time, but they have never been able to establish a permanent presence. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay.

THE myth of the French hold on the Middle East is a myth. It is a myth that has been built up over the years, and it is a myth that is now being shattered. The French have been in the Middle East for a long time, but they have never been able to establish a permanent presence. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay. They have been there, but they have not been able to stay.

## First Testimony Given In Ma'agan Probe

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — The suggestion that a plane of the Israeli Flying Club had been shot down in the Ma'agan area, was the first testimony given by a member of the Ministry of Defense, Mr. Moshe Shilo, today.

Mr. Shilo, who is a member of the Ministry of Defense, said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe.

Mr. Shilo, who is a member of the Ministry of Defense, said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe.

Mr. Shilo, who is a member of the Ministry of Defense, said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe.

Mr. Shilo, who is a member of the Ministry of Defense, said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe.

Mr. Shilo, who is a member of the Ministry of Defense, said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe.

Mr. Shilo, who is a member of the Ministry of Defense, said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe. He said that he had given advice on the Ma'agan probe.

## 2,000 Homeless As Moroccans Fire Dwellings

CASABLANCA, Thursday.

Two thousand Moroccans were left homeless today after a fire broke out in a building in the city. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun.

Two thousand Moroccans were left homeless today after a fire broke out in a building in the city. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun.

Two thousand Moroccans were left homeless today after a fire broke out in a building in the city. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun.

Two thousand Moroccans were left homeless today after a fire broke out in a building in the city. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun.

Two thousand Moroccans were left homeless today after a fire broke out in a building in the city. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun.

Two thousand Moroccans were left homeless today after a fire broke out in a building in the city. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun.

Two thousand Moroccans were left homeless today after a fire broke out in a building in the city. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun. The fire was caused by a Moroccan who was firing a gun.

## US Arbitration With Egypt Said Offered to Eban

WASHINGTON, Thursday.

The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt. The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt.

The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt. The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt.

The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt. The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt.

The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt. The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt.

The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt. The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt.

The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt. The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt.

The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt. The State Department today said that it was offering to arbitrate the dispute between Israel and Egypt.

## Iran, Oil Companies Agree To Resume Flow at Abadan

WASHINGTON, Thursday.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

## Balkan Leaders Meet Today in Bled

LONDON, Thursday (Reuters).

The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans. The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans.

The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans. The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans.

The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans. The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans.

The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans. The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans.

The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans. The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans.

The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans. The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans.

The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans. The Balkan leaders met today in Bled to discuss the situation in the Balkans.

## Accord Ends 3-Year Dispute

WASHINGTON, Thursday.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan. The Persian Government today announced that it had agreed to resume the flow of oil from Abadan.

## Persia Now With West — Whitehall

LONDON, Thursday (UPI).

The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West. The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West.

The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West. The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West.

The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West. The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West.

The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West. The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West.

The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West. The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West.

The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West. The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West.

The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West. The British Foreign Office today said that Persia was now with the West.

## Riots in Central South Vietnam

HANOI, Thursday (UPI).

Violent riots broke out in the central part of South Vietnam today. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun.

Violent riots broke out in the central part of South Vietnam today. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun.

Violent riots broke out in the central part of South Vietnam today. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun.

Violent riots broke out in the central part of South Vietnam today. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun.

Violent riots broke out in the central part of South Vietnam today. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun. The riots were caused by a French soldier who was firing a gun.

## US Rejects Bid To Stop Egypt Blockade

WASHINGTON, Wednesday.

The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade. The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade.

The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade. The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade.

The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade. The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade.

The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade. The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade.

The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade. The State Department today rejected a bid to stop the Egyptian blockade.

## Faisal Backs Nuri's Pro-Western Swing

King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said. King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said.

King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said. King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said.

King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said. King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said.

King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said. King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said.

King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said. King Faisal of Iraq today gave his support to Nuri al-Said.

## Attlee, Bevan May See Malenkov

LONDON, Thursday.

There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov. There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov.

There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov. There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov.

There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov. There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov.

There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov. There is a possibility that Prime Minister Attlee and Foreign Secretary Bevan may see Soviet Premier Malenkov.

## Lebanese Fire On Private Car

A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today. A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today.

A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today. A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today.

A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today. A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today.

A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today. A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today.

A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today. A private car on the way from Ramat (Mansara) to Tyb, in Upper Galilee, was fired on today.

**NOTICE**  
(Compulsory Loan 1952)  
Exchange of temporary receipts  
We wish to inform our customers in Tel Aviv-Jaffa, holders of temporary receipts of the Compulsory Loan 1952 issued by our institution, that the exchange of such receipts for loan certificates to bearer will continue in Tel Aviv at our Main Branch, 21/22 Yehuda Maimon Street, during the month of August 1954, every working day between 9 - 12.30 p.m., except on Fridays.

**ASK FOR: Celes TORINA**











Knowledge  
essential.  
No. 485,  
Tel Aviv.



## Holidays: Relaxation or Relief

By RACHEL DAVIDSON

YOU may not be able to run your finger-tip triumphantly over a dustless floor, still, your meal schedule may be erratic and the broom closet untidy; but if you find that you really enjoy having the children home for the holidays, you're probably doing all right by your family.

"How can I enjoy my children," asked one bitter young housewife, "when my contact with them is a struggle of household chores; when everything which they do for their own enjoyment inevitably means more work for me, whether it is finger-painting or blockbuilding or hide-and-seek? The only time I seem to come to myself is when they are out of the house."

Her problem is not a local one. It is part and parcel of all modern, developing, democratic, industrial economies. The higher the degree of industrialization the smaller the group of "family-managed" domestic workers.

Housemaids, cooks, nurses and "old family retainers" are part of a vanishing social pattern. But although the commodity of their service is on the market, it is not generally available; for domestic servants' wages have an official pegged minimum, too high to provide inducement for any but the most well-to-do families. Most women are lucky if they can afford help twice or three times a week. Many must be satisfied with a char-laundress in a fortnight. The majority carry the burden on their own.

Of course there are women with the means, the flair, the skill or the luck to tackle these domestic problems successfully; but on the whole it seems that young women have had it a struggle to keep and bring up their children and keep their homes organized happily. They complain that very domestic problems cannot yet provide the mechanical aid to take the place of servants. They work without tiring and without modern cooking methods, without vacuum cleaners, without the deep-freezer in the kitchen that makes of marketing an interesting once-a-while project, all too often without any sense of satisfaction but as an ice-box.

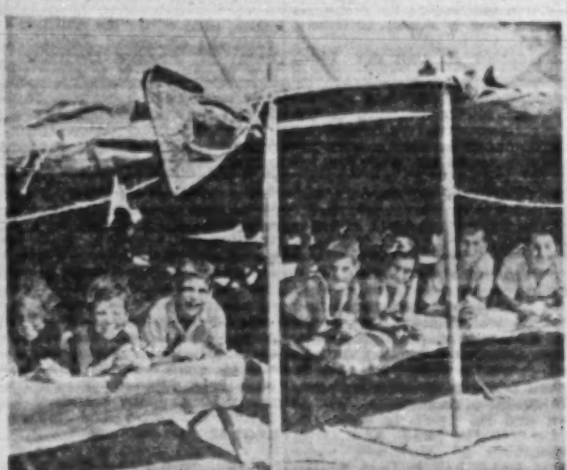
If the mother is from a Western, industrialized country, she usually brings to these difficult tasks a most complex set of social demands.

### Young Mother's Wants

The modern mother wants to remain young with her children. She pines very often for dancing and gaiety. She longs for intellectual stimulation and a life vivid in changing experiences and starred with leisure. Her education has probably not fitted her to enjoy the routine of domestic work but has given her a set of standards that can act upon her like a last ditcher's must. She must be clean and bathrooms hygienic. Living rooms must shine and china must sparkle. Too often she expects herself to cook like a first-class chef, serve like a butler, look like a glamour girl and be her children's best friend as well as her husband's sweetheart.

Small wonder that a young woman, torn by resentment and guilt, sobbed out at a Mental Clinic: "I can't carry on any more. It is all too much for me" when she was actually doing quite a workmanlike job.

The tension experienced by many mothers today, does, in fact, rock the family's stability and harm the development of the



Happy faces at a summer camp

Photo by Eisenstark

children. Husbands can do much to help their wives and consequently themselves; but too often, if they do not lack sympathy, they lack insight.

These are problems common to all the world where, in one way or another, traditional family patterns are being shattered. Long accepted rigid roles within the family are growing ever more fluid. Mothers are also breadwinners. Fathers cook and do the dishes. Children voice their opinions and criticism unafraid.

Here, varying cultural values sometimes create additional difficulty; for every family brings some part of its own cultural diaspora with it. To this the child must adjust, as well as to the street and the playground where, willy-nilly, a new culture is emerging.

### Release from Tension

ALTHOUGH no statistics are available, it would seem that if you honestly enjoy having your family at home for the holidays, you are one of the lucky exceptions.

Not that independent holidays cannot be a valuable experience for children; but if they are sought chiefly as a release from family tension, too often they aggravate the underlying causes of insecurity instead of curing them; for mutual rejection between parents and children is not much of an answer.

In some families the need "to have some peace from the children" is so strong that parents disregard the ancient pedagogical maxim which is still accumulating support as the frontiers of social science advance: that children under five years of age should not be separated for any length of time from their mother. No reputable summer camp accepts children under six years of age; but many toddlers are despatched for as long as three months to stay with private families in the country.

Similarly, some children of six and seven are sent to camp before they are emotionally ready for it — to satisfy their parents' needs and not their own. A Camp Director of deep understanding and experience maintains that no child should be "talked into" going to camp. He adds: "I try to select happy and independent children; but it is difficult to sum up a child in one interview—and of course I must have a full enrollment or I could not afford to run the camp."

There are individual cases where unhappy children can be helped in camp (usually where the family situation is such that no help can be found there). But on the whole I advise

### HANDYMAN'S CORNER

#### Shaving Set

EVERYONE is going somewhere these hot days. And whether you are spending your summer holidays in Safed, on the beach, or in the Reserves, you will find this compact shaving box of great convenience.

It compresses into little space a brush, a basin, shaving soap, cream and a stock of razor blades, each tucked away in its own place. A mirror is hinged on a strip of linen in the box cover. When in use it swings open (see fig. 2).

To build the box, cut a strip of wood 5 cm. wide and 1 cm. thick into two pieces each 14 cm. long and another two pieces each 20 cm. long. Nail them into a quadrangle (see enlarged detail in the circle). Glue on a plywood top and bottom, then around the box saw a line running 1 cm. from the top and 1 cm. beneath it. Thus it will always fit even with faulty work.

Add a pair of small hinges for the cover, and cut small openings for the various implements in the plywood rectangle to be inserted in the box and raised on wooden blocks. E.T.

Next week: Mosaic containers.



### Minding the Marble

WE are lucky here to have a good and inexpensive local marble (Galilee stone and Jerusalem stone) for furnishing our bathrooms and kitchens. Marble makes a workable and beautiful drainboard. However, it is as resistant to stains and heat as some of the plastic and other artificial surfaces which are widely used today.

Be sure that if you have a marble working surface close to your stove there are potstands to prevent it from spilling. Marble makes an excellent pastry surface and is also good for meat cutting and preparation. It is best to have trays at hand for kitchen work on marble-topped areas.

Xena, P.J., Jay and Bob (all of Tel Aviv) each wrote to me of difficulties they have experienced in this connection. To correct small scratches and etches due to fruit juices, vinegar, beer or iodine, sand the surface with the finest sandpaper available (No. 2/0 to 5/0) and then rub in tin oxide on a wet cloth. If the marble is broken it can be bonded together with a commercially prepared

white cement. During the healing the parts should be clamped. Tea and coffee stains can be removed from marble surfaces with hydrogen peroxide to which have been added a few drops of ammonia. To remove discoloration due to salad oil, milk, cream, butter or other oily material, soak a white blotter in the best kerosene and apply to area. Stubborn stains may require several applications.

### Coating Required

Incidentally, marble will disfigure if its surface is not given a protective coating, and this is not always done in local apartments and houses locally. It needs something more than a light coat of non-oily paint which fills the tiny pores and acts as a protective film against minor scratches or stains. Dull marble is best tackled by an expert polisher; but if you have patience, tin oxide, a damp cloth and plenty of elbow grease will do the job.

Well-waxed-for marble is a thing of real natural beauty and should enhance our living and dining rooms far more than it does.

That not all of the fruit will go into wine but that our best manufacturers will give us a clear delicate grape jelly. Quince, too, and apple, make wonderful jelly.

One kind of sweet suggests another, and one cannot review Israel's food products without a word about our wonderful chocolate. The mixing of the ingredients of chocolate is a simple matter: it is the emulsifying process that does the trick. One of America's leading chocolate manufacturers told me that Israel's export chocolate matches the best American or Swiss varieties. Indeed, American firms now pack chocolate in their own labels in Israel for export to their country. Lieber Co. De. Rabi and Elite turn out proud products. Co. De. has also gone in for some very fine marzipan-filled chocolate, and Barth export chocolate. Lieber Co. De. But here, as too often in Israel, an excellent product is poorly packaged. Lieber has a fine chocolate assortment — in a very attractive box without the trimmings. Incidentally, the above four factories turn out a very good quality cocoa.

Speaking of packaging and blending, a special pat on the back must go to Wiesnitsky & Co. for their success in blending our rationed tea, which does honour to their label. For instance, often full so far below the required standards that housewife who chooses to put their label on their wares. Wiesnitsky's product is especially blended to make the best (best without milk) is to keep the flavor to remain dry and to keep the flavor from seeping. One hopes that our coffee ration will come up to the tea standard.

Tradition in manufacture was discussed earlier in these articles. It is chiefly due to tradition that Blueband's margarine leads Israel's brands. Moreover, this firm has facilities for improving improperly refined oils. Their Telma mayonnaise, which is not a boiled mayonnaise but a proper egg and oil emulsion — probably owes its trophy to this point, too. Mata mayonnaise is also of high quality.

Much temporary has been shown by the Green Heptagon Factory in Tel Aviv in its assortment of process that gives us momentary in an endless variety of shapes. Since this is not available, you can

### PARIS (OFNS)

CHRISTIAN Dior has again changed the line for women's clothes.

It was generally prophesied that, owing to his wholesale interests in many countries, he would retain a conservative silhouette. Nothing of the kind, instead, he thinks back to late medieval days when women's figures were gently gloved from bust to a low and emphasized neckline, below which a skirt might fall either narrow or full. This is the figure-gloving line which he showed today.

It is feminine, purified of all Hollywood influence. Here are no over-emphasized busts, no pulled-in waistlines, no over-curving hips to catch the eye.

Dior sweeps away all ornamentation, as well as over-emphasis. He says goodbye to the belt, although as a realist he leaves a few in the collection, knowing that only exceptional women at once adopt new fashions. His new line, far from the princess dress

### FATH TAKES LIGHT-HEARTED LINE

WITH more than 1,000 world buyers now in Paris to watch the fashion collections for winter, it is hard for the dress designers to take a light-hearted attitude towards fashion. Jacques Fath has done so, just the same, by handing out to those attending his opening col-

### Fall Fashions At Polio Benfit

A PREVIEW of fall fashions was presented by Mary Siedner & Co.'s "La Boutique" at the "Silver Tea" and Fashion Show organized by the "Committee for Polio Victims" at the home of Mrs. Abraham Lev of Ramat Gan last week.

The show featured a very flattering collection of 21 eminently wearable models. It introduced a coming colour — pale wine red called "Winterberry," and new short skirts for dinner and cocktail frocks and a three-quarter length for evening.

Casual sports clothes and suits made use of some very new trends and "twisted" conditions. Interesting new note was the use of fine black broadcloth for the collar of a jersey blouse.

But again — this time a bit of leopard skin — was the distinguishing note on a simply cut olive-coloured French wool frock. Two very beautifully tailored wood society suits had large wide collars and a new sleeve effect that was repeated on both sides of the skirt.

Head Embroidery. Smartly designed jersey dresses could wear with a primary closed neckline, or the opening dropped, reveal a large décolleté.

Head embroidery was also featured on jersey dresses and woolen jackets. In formal brocades used enormous lapels of "changement" effect, opened up a range of colours for the dinner, evening, and cocktail dresses. A flame organza dinner dress was effective with various shades of blue and white.

Hats for the show were by Paula Weiss-Ticho, shoes by T.V. leather accessories by Gracia and make-up for the young society matron models was by Hansi Pilzer.

Mary Siedner's showing, the first of the fall collections, assures very smart dress for the coming winter.

### Really A Chance

COMES just right this summer sale at ROVELL'S, Princess Mary Ave., Jerusalem, so that you can take some very lovely things at most favourably reduced prices. You have your pick of the delightful collection of cottons that has made this year our standing at Rovell's. Sale starts today.

The Odds Have It. SURE do this time for there are ever so many bargains to be found in the Sale of Odd Pairs of Ladies' shoes at FREIMANN & BEIN, The Pillars, Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem. Handsome models now coming off the shelves because the line was so popular only single pairs were left — in the men's and children's departments of F & B surprise await the lucky buyer.

Know The Meaning? THOUSANDS of people use this popular name every day without being aware of the meaning of the word "AMA." Do you know that "AMA" — a biblical word — means "maidservant" (Bagar was Sarah's AMA! So She-men's "AMA" justifies her name — tirelessly she keeps dishes, pots, floors, windows, bathrooms sparklingly clean and washes, silks and woolsens with tender efficiency. "AMA" — your faithful maidservant too.

The Well Groomed. YOU know of course what a difference good grooming makes. Well, it's the same with a piano. It has to be tuned at regular intervals, its action checked from time to time for accurate performance. You'll note the difference with immediate pleasure — to say nothing that such a piano is better preserved. Apply with confidence to the expert KLEINMANN PIANOS, 3 Rehov Korsh (behind G.P.O.), Jerusalem, phone 2796.

No Stop. YOU can put that sign in bright red paint but the maths will pay it so mind if you don't take practical steps to care for all your precious winter clothes. So bundle them up and ship them out for a thorough cleaning from reliable KESHET way. Carefully cleaned, you are assured no insects will find a nesting place. The rainbow sign KESHET shops found everywhere.

## Dior Changes Line Again

By ALISON SETTLE

PARIS (OFNS).—CHRISTIAN Dior has again changed the line for women's clothes.

It was generally prophesied that, owing to his wholesale interests in many countries, he would retain a conservative silhouette. Nothing of the kind, instead, he thinks back to late medieval days when women's figures were gently gloved from bust to a low and emphasized neckline, below which a skirt might fall either narrow or full. This is the figure-gloving line which he showed today.

It is feminine, purified of all Hollywood influence. Here are no over-emphasized busts, no pulled-in waistlines, no over-curving hips to catch the eye.

Dior sweeps away all ornamentation, as well as over-emphasis. He says goodbye to the belt, although as a realist he leaves a few in the collection, knowing that only exceptional women at once adopt new fashions. His new line, far from the princess dress

### FATH TAKES LIGHT-HEARTED LINE

WITH more than 1,000 world buyers now in Paris to watch the fashion collections for winter, it is hard for the dress designers to take a light-hearted attitude towards fashion. Jacques Fath has done so, just the same, by handing out to those attending his opening col-

### Fall Fashions At Polio Benfit

A PREVIEW of fall fashions was presented by Mary Siedner & Co.'s "La Boutique" at the "Silver Tea" and Fashion Show organized by the "Committee for Polio Victims" at the home of Mrs. Abraham Lev of Ramat Gan last week.

The show featured a very flattering collection of 21 eminently wearable models. It introduced a coming colour — pale wine red called "Winterberry," and new short skirts for dinner and cocktail frocks and a three-quarter length for evening.

Casual sports clothes and suits made use of some very new trends and "twisted" conditions. Interesting new note was the use of fine black broadcloth for the collar of a jersey blouse.

But again — this time a bit of leopard skin — was the distinguishing note on a simply cut olive-coloured French wool frock. Two very beautifully tailored wood society suits had large wide collars and a new sleeve effect that was repeated on both sides of the skirt.

Head Embroidery. Smartly designed jersey dresses could wear with a primary closed neckline, or the opening dropped, reveal a large décolleté.

Head embroidery was also featured on jersey dresses and woolen jackets. In formal brocades used enormous lapels of "changement" effect, opened up a range of colours for the dinner, evening, and cocktail dresses. A flame organza dinner dress was effective with various shades of blue and white.

Hats for the show were by Paula Weiss-Ticho, shoes by T.V. leather accessories by Gracia and make-up for the young society matron models was by Hansi Pilzer.

Mary Siedner's showing, the first of the fall collections, assures very smart dress for the coming winter.

### Really A Chance

COMES just right this summer sale at ROVELL'S, Princess Mary Ave., Jerusalem, so that you can take some very lovely things at most favourably reduced prices. You have your pick of the delightful collection of cottons that has made this year our standing at Rovell's. Sale starts today.

The Odds Have It. SURE do this time for there are ever so many bargains to be found in the Sale of Odd Pairs of Ladies' shoes at FREIMANN & BEIN, The Pillars, Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem. Handsome models now coming off the shelves because the line was so popular only single pairs were left — in the men's and children's departments of F & B surprise await the lucky buyer.

Know The Meaning? THOUSANDS of people use this popular name every day without being aware of the meaning of the word "AMA." Do you know that "AMA" — a biblical word — means "maidservant" (Bagar was Sarah's AMA! So She-men's "AMA" justifies her name — tirelessly she keeps dishes, pots, floors, windows, bathrooms sparklingly clean and washes, silks and woolsens with tender efficiency. "AMA" — your faithful maidservant too.

The Well Groomed. YOU know of course what a difference good grooming makes. Well, it's the same with a piano. It has to be tuned at regular intervals, its action checked from time to time for accurate performance. You'll note the difference with immediate pleasure — to say nothing that such a piano is better preserved. Apply with confidence to the expert KLEINMANN PIANOS, 3 Rehov Korsh (behind G.P.O.), Jerusalem, phone 2796.

No Stop. YOU can put that sign in bright red paint but the maths will pay it so mind if you don't take practical steps to care for all your precious winter clothes. So bundle them up and ship them out for a thorough cleaning from reliable KESHET way. Carefully cleaned, you are assured no insects will find a nesting place. The rainbow sign KESHET shops found everywhere.

### PARIS WINTER PRE-VIEWS

the seams and in came form over the instep, formed part of the introductory parade of the underpinnings of fashion, with which Mr. Fath now habitually starts his shows. His model girls appear wearing founced and beribboned petticoats and brastrasses. Lingerie, the new face-trimmed stockings and even jewelled garters to hold them up. From the buyers present a sign of regret went up that Christian Dior had not thought it to do the same, in order to indicate how, for his long-line clothes the feminine frame can be transformed to eliminate the bust and behind, while showing the figure.

Honour artists that designers see one another's collections. But word goes round, doubtless through the suppliers of fabrics and accessories. This season Fath has adopted the broad, low-slung belts, placed on hip bones to edge brief jackets or to decorate slim dresses and wider coats. This was the belt which Balenciaga made famous a few seasons back and still employs.

At the same time Christian Dior has adopted the tiny velvet saucer hats worn on the top of the head which Balenciaga also sponsored in past collections. This season Balenciaga gave them (again the light-hearted touch) a little more so far forward over the faces of his models that he adds slits for eyes and turns them into masks.

### FATH TAKES LIGHT-HEARTED LINE

WITH more than 1,000 world buyers now in Paris to watch the fashion collections for winter, it is hard for the dress designers to take a light-hearted attitude towards fashion. Jacques Fath has done so, just the same, by handing out to those attending his opening col-

### Fall Fashions At Polio Benfit

A PREVIEW of fall fashions was presented by Mary Siedner & Co.'s "La Boutique" at the "Silver Tea" and Fashion Show organized by the "Committee for Polio Victims" at the home of Mrs. Abraham Lev of Ramat Gan last week.

The show featured a very flattering collection of 21 eminently wearable models. It introduced a coming colour — pale wine red called "Winterberry," and new short skirts for dinner and cocktail frocks and a three-quarter length for evening.

Casual sports clothes and suits made use of some very new trends and "twisted" conditions. Interesting new note was the use of fine black broadcloth for the collar of a jersey blouse.

But again — this time a bit of leopard skin — was the distinguishing note on a simply cut olive-coloured French wool frock. Two very beautifully tailored wood society suits had large wide collars and a new sleeve effect that was repeated on both sides of the skirt.

Head Embroidery. Smartly designed jersey dresses could wear with a primary closed neckline, or the opening dropped, reveal a large décolleté.

Head embroidery was also featured on jersey dresses and woolen jackets. In formal brocades used enormous lapels of "changement" effect, opened up a range of colours for the dinner, evening, and cocktail dresses. A flame organza dinner dress was effective with various shades of blue and white.

Hats for the show were by Paula Weiss-Ticho, shoes by T.V. leather accessories by Gracia and make-up for the young society matron models was by Hansi Pilzer.

Mary Siedner's showing, the first of the fall collections, assures very smart dress for the coming winter.

### Really A Chance

COMES just right this summer sale at ROVELL'S, Princess Mary Ave., Jerusalem, so that you can take some very lovely things at most favourably reduced prices. You have your pick of the delightful collection of cottons that has made this year our standing at Rovell's. Sale starts today.

The Odds Have It. SURE do this time for there are ever so many bargains to be found in the Sale of Odd Pairs of Ladies' shoes at FREIMANN & BEIN, The Pillars, Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem. Handsome models now coming off the shelves because the line was so popular only single pairs were left — in the men's and children's departments of F & B surprise await the lucky buyer.

Know The Meaning? THOUSANDS of people use this popular name every day without being aware of the meaning of the word "AMA." Do you know that "AMA" — a biblical word — means "maidservant" (Bagar was Sarah's AMA! So She-men's "AMA" justifies her name — tirelessly she keeps dishes, pots, floors, windows, bathrooms sparklingly clean and washes, silks and woolsens with tender efficiency. "AMA" — your faithful maidservant too.

The Well Groomed. YOU know of course what a difference good grooming makes. Well, it's the same with a piano. It has to be tuned at regular intervals, its action checked from time to time for accurate performance. You'll note the difference with immediate pleasure — to say nothing that such a piano is better preserved. Apply with confidence to the expert KLEINMANN PIANOS, 3 Rehov Korsh (behind G.P.O.), Jerusalem, phone 2796.

No Stop. YOU can put that sign in bright red paint but the maths will pay it so mind if you don't take practical steps to care for all your precious winter clothes. So bundle them up and ship them out for a thorough cleaning from reliable KESHET way. Carefully cleaned, you are assured no insects will find a nesting place. The rainbow sign KESHET shops found everywhere.

Light Refreshment. BUT oh so good — SHOMRON CHEESE that can be munching any time of the day or night, your jaded appetite craves a tasty snack. It's good — so something too — there's nothing finer you can give the children. What's more important children don't have to be persuaded to eat SHOMRON CHEESE — they love to have a whole wedge of it. Six wedges in handy plastic box.

Definitely An Essential. EVER see a cool get started without examining the supply shelf to make sure all the essentials are there? No, never — and never without Tomato Puree as a basic standby. Meats, fish and vegetables made delectable with PRIMAN'S TOMATO PUREE. Only ripe, select tomatoes go into Priman's puree.

Daily Dip. REALLY a must for all your dainty blouses, filmy frocks and lingerie this daily dip is softest TEXTILE SHAM-POO. Cleanses in a jiffy, it's a veritable beauty bath for finest fibres and delicate fabrics. What a pleasure to see all your shivers emerge from TEXTILE SHAM-POO's soft, foamy suds as bright as new. Follow the lead of the smartest — wash delicate things in Textile Shampoo.

## The Cook and the Can Opener (III)

By MOLLY LYONS BAR-DAVID

FRUIT canning here is still in the pioneering stage. If it has so far progressed at tortoise pace, there are hopes that it may catch up to the rabbit of the vegetable market. Still, several tinned fruit products have already made us sit up and take notice. To open a tin of figs, even two years ago, was taking pot luck. You usually got an assortment of all varieties, colors and sizes, some tough, some mushy, drowned in too thin a syrup. Today, Israel's tinned figs — requested by foreign markets — are super. Assis' product is truly excellent.

Similarly, Priman, Assis, San-lakol and Rimom are putting out very good tinned plums in medium syrup. Plums are unusual on the unripe side when they are packed, so that they will keep their shape and firmness; they ripen in the can. Tinned apricots, on the other hand, should be ripe and are nice

stoned; points which Yakhin and Rimom both ignore.

Some attempts have been made to can melon with reasonable success (Pri-Meshke has quite a good product). But as this fruit is so much better raw, its popularity has not much of a chance on the local market. Tinned guavas (Yad Mordechai — Tuva, puts out a good brand) are very good for canning but could be improved with more acidity and suitable spicing. One hopes that quinces, pears, apples and other local fruits will likewise be put up with proper spices to bring out full flavour, and not just with sugar as in home canning.

A number of firms has begun to can fruit cocktail or a banana-orange mixture: they are still far from perfect. However, almost all compotes or orange or grapefruit segments in syrup have been successful.

Special commendation goes to those who also see that no acids get into the can. There is no hint of bitterness in the fruit, due to careful peeling and skinning. Some brands are sweeter than others, but nearly all are even in quality, and the segments are rarely broken. Obviously, the finest fruits are used.

For some reason, Israel has not sufficient supplies of true orange marmalade, whether bitter or sweet, a marmalade that is as clear as glass and beautifully flecked with rind. Israel makes first-class marmalades — and sends them abroad. Even, for instance, to the States, where it is in great demand. It is the best I have ever tasted. I remember how many of my friends who would ferment and blow their life off three years ago.

Today there is a satisfactory amount of sugar in our variegated jams, but there still is too much pumpkin and citrus adulterant. Fama has just put out a confiture called "Varenje" made of candied cherries or candied apricots and bottled in heavy syrup. It is delicious. One recalls the exciting "etrog" marmalade Fama made last season and waits for its appearance on the shelves for Israel's public this year. With a bumper grape crop this year, one hopes

that our coffee ration will come up to the tea standard.

Tradition in manufacture was discussed earlier in these articles. It is chiefly due to tradition that Blueband's margarine leads Israel's brands. Moreover, this firm has facilities for improving improperly refined oils. Their Telma mayonnaise, which is not a boiled mayonnaise but a proper egg and oil emulsion — probably owes its trophy to this point, too. Mata mayonnaise is also of high quality.

Much temporary has been shown by the Green Heptagon Factory in Tel Aviv in its assortment of process that gives us momentary in an endless variety of shapes. Since this is not available, you can

that our coffee ration will come up to the tea standard.

Tradition in manufacture was discussed earlier in these articles. It is chiefly due to tradition that Blueband's margarine leads Israel's brands. Moreover, this firm has facilities for improving improperly refined oils. Their Telma mayonnaise, which is not a boiled mayonnaise but a proper egg and oil emulsion — probably owes its trophy to this point, too. Mata mayonnaise is also of high quality.

Much temporary has been shown by the Green Heptagon Factory in Tel Aviv in its assortment of process that gives us momentary in an endless variety of shapes. Since this is not available, you can

that our coffee ration will come up to the tea standard.

Tradition in manufacture was discussed earlier in these articles. It is chiefly due to tradition that Blueband's margarine leads Israel's brands. Moreover, this firm has facilities for improving improperly refined oils. Their Telma mayonnaise, which is not a boiled mayonnaise but a proper egg and oil emulsion — probably owes its trophy to this point, too. Mata mayonnaise is also of high quality.

Much temporary has been shown by the Green Heptagon Factory in Tel Aviv in its assortment of process that gives us momentary in an endless variety of shapes. Since this is not available, you can

that our coffee ration will come up to the tea standard.

Tradition in manufacture was discussed earlier in these articles. It is chiefly due to tradition that Blueband's margarine leads Israel's brands. Moreover, this firm has facilities for improving improperly refined oils. Their Telma mayonnaise, which is not a boiled mayonnaise but a proper egg and oil emulsion — probably owes its trophy to this point, too. Mata mayonnaise is also of high quality.

Much temporary has been shown by the Green Heptagon Factory in Tel Aviv in its assortment of process that gives us momentary in an endless variety of shapes. Since this is not available, you can

that our coffee ration will come up to the tea standard.

Tradition in manufacture was discussed earlier in these articles. It is chiefly due to tradition that Blueband's margarine leads Israel's brands. Moreover, this firm has facilities for improving improperly refined oils. Their Telma mayonnaise, which is not a boiled mayonnaise but a proper egg and oil emulsion — probably owes its trophy to this point, too. Mata mayonnaise is also of high quality.

Much temporary has been shown by the Green Heptagon Factory in Tel Aviv in its assortment of process that gives us momentary in an endless variety







**MANIFOLD JOYS**  
For him  
who "photographs his  
vacation"

No, don't start your vacation  
without a Brenner  
Camera. Instruction given  
free to every buyer.

**Photo-Brenner**  
31 REH HECHALUTZ HAIFA

**Today's Post Bag**

**THE WEATHER**

	A	B	C	D
Jerusalem	64	71	71	70
Tel Aviv	65	72	72	71
Haifa	63	70	70	69
Nazareth	62	69	69	68
Tel Aviv North	66	73	73	72
Tel Aviv South	67	74	74	73
Lod Airport	68	75	75	74
Jerusalem	65	72	72	71
Haifa	63	70	70	69
Nazareth	62	69	69	68

Wind: S.W. 10-15 mph  
Dr. Maximum temp. expected today

**A THEATRE** for "Mekorot" to cut the capital's water supply by half due to the non-payment of the current account, was averted yesterday by the Municipality and the Ministry of Finance. The Capital's debt amount to about IL20,000, according to a Ministry official.

**SLIM, GREEN-EYED** Miss Ramona, daughter of the Chief Rabbi of Jerusalem, yesterday paid a courtesy call on Mayor Y. Kariw of Jerusalem, and announced her wish to live in Israel. She was crowned "Queen" of the Yom Atzmaut festivities in Mexico.

**LOANS AMOUNTING** TO IL 300,000 were given last year to Israeli fishermen by the Ministry of Agriculture for Development. Budget funds. The money was used to buy motorboats, fishing craft and other equipment.

**THE "DYMBUR"** will be performed in Tel Aviv on Sunday at a reception for Hahinukh players back from the international theatre festival in Paris.

**AN AGREEMENT** was signed in Tel Aviv on Wednesday night between the local Labour Exchange and the local branch of the Farmers' Association for the exclusive employment of organized labour in citrus groves and vineyards. Similar agreements have been signed in other localities.

**Census to Precede Ein Harod Split**  
The members of the two rival factions of kibbutz Ein Harod will be counted in order to establish the strength of each group, on the basis of which the settlement's various branches and assets will be apportioned.

An agreement reached in the last few days with the help of Mr. A. Harzfeld and Mr. A. Canaan, provides for the equal division of land and water rights between the two sides. After the census, the settlement and independent settlements will have come into existence.

The division of the branches will be decided on the basis of proportionate strength by a committee, headed by Mr. Eliezer Shoshani (Hachakuntz) and Mr. M. Falk (Hachakuntz). Both factions claim possession of the kibbutz.

**Citizenship School**  
TEL AVIV, Thursday. — A School for Citizenship, with courses in public administration and the conduct of public affairs, will be set up, particularly to serve new immigrants, Mr. Zalman Aranne, Minister without Portfolio, announced today.

He spoke at a meeting of the Association of Local Authorities devoted to the activities of the Public Relations Department to be established by the Government and which Mr. Aranne will head.

Mr. Aranne announced the establishment of an Information Department for the purpose of dealing with the Arab population.

**FLOTILLA AT MALTA**  
The Israeli flotilla visiting friendly countries in the Mediterranean, completed the seventh week of its trip with its entrance into the harbour of Valetta, Malta, this week. After three days in Malta, the flotilla will return home.

The programme of the visit includes a courtesy call at the headquarters of Admiral Mountbatten and on the commanders of the Royal Navy in Malta, and a return call to the Israeli ships by Admiral Mountbatten and his staff.

**THE BAR MITZVAH OF RAPHAEL**  
son of Mrs. M. Barney and the late Dr. Arnold Barney, will take place on Saturday, August 14, 1954. The service will be held at 11 a.m. at the Beit Hachaim Synagogue, 11 Ayalon St., Jerusalem. This is the only intimation.

**Dr. W. J. & Mrs. Miriam Alkan**  
will be at home at 29 Rehov Ruppin, Rehovot, between 11 a.m. and 1 p.m. on the occasion of the Bar Mitzvah of their son, **Michael Leopold**. This is the only intimation.

**We express our deepest sympathy**  
**To Mr. Hanan Suz of ICOA**  
on the death of his father.

**Mr. Francisco Susz**  
Honorary Consul of Israel in Bolivia.

**SUPERGAS**  
Israel Gas Distribution Company Ltd.

## Ministers Insist On T.A. Budget Cuts

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — Ministers Levi Eshkol and Israel Rokach told Mayor Haim Levanon and his three deputies this morning that the municipal budget must be cut. The Minister of Finance added that he had already instructed all Government offices to prepare the next year's budget with a 10 per cent cut, thereby explaining that it was not permissible to increase budgets, as Tel Aviv had done.

Today's meeting followed Mr. Rokach's refusal to approve the IL24.5m. budget and his suggestion of a 10 per cent cut. It is learned that Mr. Eshkol promised, at the meeting, to arrange a loan to consolidate some of the city's debts. A tentative promise was given by Mr. Rokach that the Government part in hospitalization may be increased from the present IL200 per annum rate. The Mayor, Mr. Levanon and his deputies, S. Shoshani, M. Ichilov and A. Boyer, claimed that the Government participation was inadequate. A hospital bed costs the municipality IL4,000 a year; the medical services in schools are maintained by the municipality, while elsewhere, including Haifa, they are paid by the Government, and the seven and a half per cent addition to the income tax, collected on behalf of municipalities, brought the Government a substantial revenue in the case of Tel Aviv. It was claimed.

The reply of the Ministers was that these things were inevitable, and that operation within budget limits was of the greatest importance. The Municipal Council will now have to tackle the issue, and the Coalition will have trouble over it, as the Herut party always claim that the Government should shoulder most of the cost for national services given here.

## Teaching As National Service in Villages

Jerusalem Post Reporter

To alleviate the acute shortage of teachers feared for the coming academic year, the Ministry of Education and the Ministry of Defence have begun negotiations with the Ministry of Education on the possibility of graduates from teachers' seminars doing national service in the frontiers, settlements and isolated villages where the difficulty of staffing schools has been great.

Discussion of the matter is proceeding on a basis of "mutual understanding," a Ministry of Education spokesman said. About 500 students, mostly women, graduated from teachers' college this year.

It appears that an extra 700 teachers, including some part-time, will be needed to man the 650 classes demanded by next year's influx of first-grade pupils. The Ministry estimated that 35,000 children would be enrolled for the first time, 13,000 having left elementary school last term.

Already, minimum qualifications have been lowered for teachers, and an attempt to enroll more candidates. A second-year education is the only requirement asked of candidates. In the Arab school network, a parallel situation has led to the recall of all teachers dismissed for lack of academic training. Teachers with 10 years schooling are now accepted.

The Ministry has personally contacted former teachers with a plea that they return to the profession.

**Haifa's Fishing Moving To Kishon Harbour**  
Plans to establish a central fishing port in Kishon Harbour were announced yesterday by the Ministry of Agriculture.

The new harbour will relieve Haifa Port of its load of fishing boats in about a year. It will also comprise cold-storage houses, fishing boat repair docks, work shops, and sanitary facilities.

The Haifa municipality has announced its willingness to establish a Fishermen's Clubhouse in the port. Foreign experts have suggested that the new port should also include the central fish-market for the country, and the Ministry of Agriculture is studying this.

**Jerusalem Boy Drowns Near Haifa**  
HAIFA, Thursday. — Eliahu Cohen, 14, of Jerusalem, drowned while bathing off Hahotrim beach south of Haifa, yesterday evening. Eliahu had arrived from Jerusalem with a group of youths earlier in the day.

The search for his body is still continuing.

**Grid, Yarkon Water for Negev**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A three year development programme, which includes the construction of a grid in the Negev and the purification of the Tel Aviv beach, was outlined by Mr. A. Moyal, Director General of the Ministry of Interior, on Wednesday. The grid of Negev lands by Yarkon waters, the completion of a telephone network for border communities and the construction of a drainage network for farming areas are also included in this programme, Mr. Moyal said.

In reviewing the Ministry's achievements during the past year, Mr. Moyal noted that with the appointment of District Representatives throughout the country, Government services were available in a more efficient form to all communities. Southern District and Negev communities now benefit from Government services as a result of the appointment of a District Representative in Beerseba.

Some 250,000 dunams of land have been saved for agricultural use through the efforts of the Ministry's Planning Division, which has prevented the encroachment of cities on these properties. Master development plans have been prepared for Be'er and Eilat and a programme for a more even distribution of the population is now under preparation.

Several laws prepared by the Ministry and now in the Knesset agenda, include a grouping of towns to lower costs and increase the efficiency of public services. The proposed legislation allows for the dissolution of local councils who do not carry out their duties, and a ban on outside employment for municipal employees. An all inclusive law dealing with the administration of the third Knesset elections is also being proposed.

## Jerusalem Sees Int'l Tennis

By ARIVA KALMAN

A packed crowd of Jerusalemites at the Y.M.C.A. courts, with a "non-paying" overflow on adjoining roofs, saw their first ever international tennis match staged in an exhibition between the visiting Yugoslav stars, Petrovic, Stojanovic, and the Israeli champion, Davidman, and former champion, Aris Wala. The event was sponsored by the Israel Lawn Tennis Federation.

Weiss registered his first victory against the Yugoslav when he beat Petrovic, 6/2, 6/0. In the opening match, Petrovic, playing his well-thought-out game, defeated Davidman, 6/4, 6/2, while the Yugoslav combined to beat the Israeli pair, 6/3, 6/4.

The Yugoslav told the Jerusalem Post that they found the current weather trying, and that the local courts were faster than theirs at the moment.

The spectators included Mr. Walter Ryan, Director General of the Foreign Ministry, Dr. M. Shimon, the Chief of the Protocol, and the Ministers of Yehuda and Holland, as well as the Dutch Vice-Consul. A reception was held afterwards, attended by the diplomats, at which mementoes of the match were presented to the four participants by Mrs. L. Putnam.

## Labour Ministry Here Busier Than Elsewhere, Myerson Reports

HAIFA, Thursday. — A survey of the Labour Ministry's activities was given at the Haifa Hall this evening by Mrs. Golda Myerson, Minister of Labour while Mr. Moshe Shapira, Minister of Agriculture, spoke at a gathering of civic leaders as part of the Government campaign to acquaint the public with the Government's functions and achievements.

Her Ministry was not a copy of models in other countries but coped with additional tasks such as housing, public and religious work, cooperative enterprises, labour exchanges, vocational training and national insurance, Mrs. Myerson said.

She regretted that the disparity of population had not achieved its aim, but the blame could not be put on the Jewish Agency which had settled newcomers near the town and suburbs, and the movement's members should be checked by a doctor before each para-military march, Dr. Yessachar asserted before the committee which is investigating the death of Amos Tivon, a Gadna youth who died on a march about two months ago.

Gadna instructors should be better trained, and only experts should conduct a march, he added. The witness, who served almost two years as medical officer with Gadna, opposed "tough" marches in very hot weather. Why discipline a march was ridiculous, he said, and salt should be given while drinks are taken, since, in perspiring, salt is more important to the body than water.

**Constant Medical Care For Gadna Urged**  
TEL AVIV, Thursday. — Gadna youth should be given a thorough medical examination and be under constant medical supervision, Egan-Aluf M. Yessachar, a doctor, told the Tivon Investigation Committee here today.

The movement's members should be checked by a doctor before each para-military march, Dr. Yessachar asserted before the committee which is investigating the death of Amos Tivon, a Gadna youth who died on a march about two months ago.

Gadna instructors should be better trained, and only experts should conduct a march, he added. The witness, who served almost two years as medical officer with Gadna, opposed "tough" marches in very hot weather. Why discipline a march was ridiculous, he said, and salt should be given while drinks are taken, since, in perspiring, salt is more important to the body than water.

**Youth Symphony Thrills Safad**  
SAFAD, Thursday. — Safad was thrilled today by the first performance of the Gadna Youth Symphony Orchestra.

The concert was held at the Beth Russel Amphitheatre under the patronage of Ami Maayan and Ami Shapira, who conducted the young girl pianist, as the soloist. The programme included Bach, Sternberg, Mendelssohn's first piano concerto and Beethoven's seventh symphony.

For nearly a month the Gadna's musicians practised at Ein Zeitim, not far from here. The orchestra will now tour the country with the same programme.

**Wadi Falik To Lose Swamps**  
KEAR SABA, Thursday. — The 700 dunam swamp in Wadi Falik, half-way between Hadera and Natanya, are to disappear this winter. Some 120 workers, who arrived on the scene this week, will dig a seven-kilometre main canal, and 21 kilometres of auxiliary canals to drain the water of the swamp into the sea.

When the work ends, in about three or four months, each settler in the neighbourhood will have a plot of 20 dunams. He is entitled to, instead of the nine to 15 dunams which he cultivates at present, the 20 dunams he is entitled to, Mr. I. Gewirtz, head of the Hahasharon Local Council, during a visit to the drainage works.

The cost of the project is estimated at IL150,000. The Ministry of Labour contributed 8,000 work days; the Ministry of Finance has lent the Local Council IL40,000, and the rest is being financed by the Jewish National Fund. The project is being done under the supervision of the Ministry of Labour.

## Mapam Minority Boycotts C'ttee

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — The Mapam Political Committee, meeting here today, was not attended by Leishah Haherod members. A letter was addressed from the chairman to the absentees stating that it, within the next few days, will answer a forthcoming letter sent to it a week ago, demanding that the faction accept party discipline.

The fact, which commemorates the loss of the first two Commonwealths with the dissolution of the First and Second Temples, will be observed this year from sundown tomorrow to sundown on Sunday.

As in previous years, churches and restaurants will be closed on the night of the fast. Kol Yisrael will broadcast special programmes including recitation of the Book of Lamentations tomorrow night.

## Holiday Gifts For Israel Soldiers

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — A "Happy Holiday" package to every soldier on active duty will be sent this year by the Soldiers' Welfare Committee on behalf of any family which care to send some articles or donate IL2,000, heads of the Soldiers' Welfare Committee announced today.

The presents will be packed in uniform blue plastic bags and distributed to soldiers during the forthcoming holidays. Cigarettes, safety razors, socks or writing material may be included in the package.

## Supreme Court Has 750 Cases

Some 750 cases are awaiting hearing before the Supreme Court, of which about 500 are civil cases, it is learned. With the addition of Justice Wilton to the Court, cases will be heard by three Judges.

The President of the Court has decided to hear two orders in the case of the removal of a telephone and the other concerning the failure to renew a cinema licence.

## Doctor Appeals Tax On Two Incomes

A proposal that newly graduated doctors should spend a year in isolated and border settlements where medical care is lacking, is now being considered by a special committee representing the various health authorities, it was learned in Jerusalem yesterday.

The committee members Dr. S. Eliaz, Director General of the Health Ministry, Dr. A. Druryan, of the Israeli Medical Association, and Dr. T. Ber, head of Kupat Holim, who were appointed at a meeting this week which discussed the problem of supplying rural areas with physicians.

In addition to representatives of all the health organizations, graduates of the Medical Faculty also attended and favoured the suggestion of "professional" National Service. The proposal was made that the medical institutions should guarantee five years specialization to young doctors, after they had completed a year's work in a border village. All the spokesmen rejected the idea of compulsory rural practice in addition to 24 years in the Armed Forces.

## Cables in Brief

**VIETNAM** — The Libyan Premier Sayed Mustafa Benhalifa left yesterday for a short visit to Beirut. On his way back he will visit Egypt.

**E.D.C.** — The six European Defence Community nations will confer in London on August 19 and 20 according to Roulet.

SECURITY — The House of Representatives yesterday passed a bill to compel witnesses to answer questions by Congressional committees on matters of national security. The bill which was sent to the Senate was designed to counteract a similar witness, who invoked the Constitution's Fifth Amendment against self-incrimination.

## After your Swim... PIPING HOT SHASHLIK - HUMUS - KAHAB The Coolest Place Even on the Hottest Days is the ONLY REAL ORIENTAL RESTAURANT SAVOYA

Jaffa, Bountiful St. opposite the clock The sensational event for your Year's Friends.

## Z.O.A. House Tel Aviv — Garden Concert

SUNDAY, AUGUST 8, AT 8.30 P.M.  
BETSY DE LA PORTE PEGGY HAYMAN (violin)  
Accompanist: Arish Sachs  
Proceeds in aid of the POLJO Committee for polio victims.

## Jerusalem Cinemas

Starting Sunday, August 8 and during the week at 2.30

Cinema	Time	Movie
ORION	1.35 & 9.15	THE BEST OF THE YEAR Winner of 15 Academy Awards
From Here to Eternity		Hebrew & French subtitles
ORNA	3rd & Last Week	Outdoor drama. A man's love for the land, a woman and his family.
RETURN OF THE TEKAN		starring: Bob ROBINSON, Jeanne DEU
STUDIO	Tel. 4083	Vivian Leigh — Marlon Brando A STREETCAR NAMED DESIRE Hebrew-French Subtitles
ZION HALL		Starring: Fernand, Lucille Young and Annabella
EDISON	Tel. 4055	MYSTERY SUBMARINE The action packed drama of World War II
LE MYSTERE SAINT-VAL		The Life and Adventure of the Famous Detective of the Saint-Val

**ZURICH**  
Fly SAS

## Cyprus Press Asks Greek Aid

By ERIC H. MURPHY  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

NICOSIA, Thursday. — A letter on behalf of Greek newspapers in Cyprus was sent today to the Athens Journalists' Association appealing to it to act on their behalf to end the world's knowledge that the Cypriot people are not allowed to hear what is being said about them.

This follows the announcement by the Attorney General Mr. Criton Tornaritis last Monday, that the law against sedition would in future be strictly imposed in Cyprus.

In protest against all this all leading Greek newspapers have suspended their publication for one week. Mr. Tornaritis also warned that the distribution of foreign papers containing articles which would tend to incite to change the sovereignty of the island might be considered within the law.

The reproduction of such articles would be regarded as seditious. The Cyprus people's only source of news except for Turkish radio and the BBC and foreign radio stations.

## \$200,000 in Diamonds Caught by N.Y. Customs

NEW YORK, Thursday (UPI). — Customs officials announced last night that a new device which enables them to see through wood and other material had helped them to smuggle into the U.S. a box containing 23 packages of commercial diamonds worth \$200,000.

Customs Collector Robert Dill announced that use of the new gadget, the "inspectoroscope," which is similar to a fluoroscope in operation, had led to the arrest last night of four persons charged with smuggling and conspiracy to smuggle. The diamonds, Dill said, had been hidden in the hollowed-out sides of a wooden box. The box contained an ornate casket which was shipped from Friedberg, Germany, and was consigned to David and Paula Klaphohn of New York.

They took delivery of the box, which was sent to them August 2, via Scandinavian Airlines. Mr. Dill did not say where the device was used on the box, but it was presumed to have been at New York International Airport. Customs agents arrested the Klaphohns last night. Mr. Dill said the diamonds totaled 2,000 carats.

## Jel Avio Cinemas

Weekdays 2.30, 7.30, 9.30 p.m.  
From Sun. Aug. 8

## ALLEENY

Abbott and Costello  
BUCK PRIVATE  
AMNON-DAVID TEL. 2334  
Air Conditioned  
2nd Week  
L. J. WELLS DE CADRE  
Lola Marlene, Carmen Sevilla

## CHEN

Owing to renovations the cinema is closed for a short period. The opening date will be announced in due time.

## EDEN

2nd week  
Fred MacMURRAY  
Vera-ALBERTON  
PAUL WIND TO JAZZ

## ESTHER

Air-Conditioned  
2nd week  
MAY RITVENING  
Rich EDWARDS in the great human drama

## Desperate Moment

(4th Week)

## MIGDALON

8th week  
Jean Peters — David Wayne  
WAIT 'TIL THE SUN SHINES  
NELLIE

## MOGRABI

Reuben STAY  
Being BAIL  
CITY SQUARE THE SEA

## OPHIN

3rd week  
Tosca RANSON —  
Annette KAHNANI  
I FIGLI DI NESSUNO  
No complimentary tickets

## ORION

2nd week  
Freddy Goodson, E.C. Robinson  
The Girl in Room 17

## SHENROTH

Owing to renovations the cinema will be closed from Aug. 1 until Sept. 4  
Reopening on Sat. Sept. 4

## TAMAR

14th week  
SILVANA HANGANO  
A N A  
DAY! From 8 p.m.  
First show  
THESE ARE THE QUESTIONS  
Gloria GUSTAV  
Continues from 8.45 to 10.15  
AIR-CONDITIONED

## YARON

Air-Conditioned  
2nd week  
Burnard Shaw's flaming story of History's most fabulous era  
Andromeda and the Lion  
with JEAN SIMMONS  
VICTOR MATURE  
No complimentary tickets



# THE JERUSALEM POST

Published as The Jerusalem Post in the afternoon, in Jerusalem, by The Jerusalem Post Limited, Registered at the G.P.O.

Founder and Editor: GERRISON AGNON

Editorial Office & Management: JERUSALEM, P.O. Box 1234 (4 lines)  
 Tel. 1234 (5 lines)  
 20 Shalom Street, P.O. Box 1235, Tel. 1235 (3 lines)  
 RAFAEL BERNARD  
 100 Shalom Street, P.O. Box 1236 (3 lines)  
 SUBSCRIPTIONS: Israel P.O. Box 1237, Foreign £1.50 per year.

Friday, August 4, 1954  
 No. 7, 1954 - 5757 High 7, 1954

**THE** prospect of a large-scale immigration of North African Jews, particularly from French Morocco, which was a central theme of the last Zionist Congress, looms very much closer to reality following the pogrom in Petitjean on Tuesday.

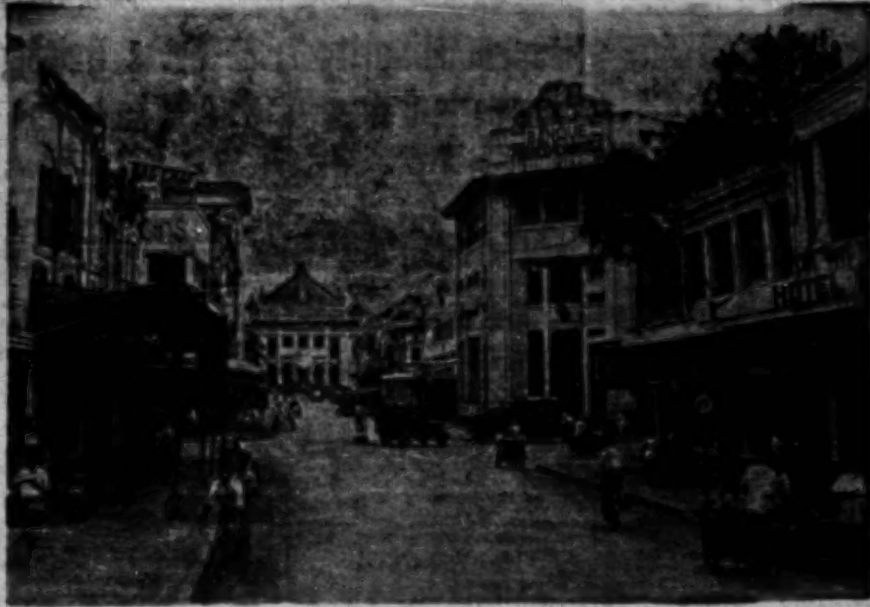
Quite apart from any external dangers that they face the Jewish communities of Morocco and Tunis are in a parlous condition. A report of the Director General of Israel's Ministry of Health shows that were the policy of selective immigration to be applied some 20% of Moroccan Jewry and 17% of Tunisian Jewry would be found unfit to come to Israel. In general, the Jews of North Africa live in dire poverty and ignorance. Modern education is practically non-existent except for a very small percentage who attend *Alliance Israélite Universelle* schools. There are many shopkeepers living on the starvation line and too great a proportion are unemployed or live on mendicancy. Jewish organizations like the Joint, the OSE and the ORT maintain very extensive services, but are obviously incapable of doing more than scratch the surface of the problem. If the healthy could come to Israel they would receive an asset to the State. The human material is basically good as experience with those who emigrated after 1948 has shown. For example in the "laboratory" of Youth Aliya it has been amply demonstrated that children who were brought here as retarded and unpromising were in two years turned into material sought after by many proud kibbutzim for membership.

The question remains as to what extent it is now necessary to relax the policy of selective immigration in order to get the community of North Africa on the move to Israel in an organized and regulated manner. It must not be forgotten in this connection that one of the basic reasons which dictated the policy of selective immigration was the fact that the economy of Israel had been strained almost to breaking point by the influx of the economically hopeless and helpless. Recognition of this fact entailed a hard compromise with the fundamental principle of Zionism which looks upon Israel as the answer to the problem of Jewish homelessness, which implies in its turn the solution to those who brought up on Jews as result of their homelessness. If the situation were now to demand it the citizens of Israel would have to steel themselves to bear the shock to their economy of a new influx of tens of thousands, however heavy the burden for years to come.

The responsibility, however, would have to be shared by world Jewry in much greater measure than at the moment, generous though support for Israel is already. It has yet to be clearly understood by Diaspora communities that help in the work of rescue is not just helping Israel; it is self-help in the plainest sense of the word. That the rescue came to Israel is in one sense only incidental to this problem. The fact is that when a Jewry is attacked with impunity and treated with patent inhumanity then the shock imprimatur itself on man's mind the world over. The reaction may be disgust and sympathy at first, but people whose fate arouses these emotions never gain in dignity since they arouse these emotions in the conscience of man. Thus the downfall of a Jewry means a lowering in the prestige of Jewry everywhere. It is to insure against this, apart from any other nobler consideration, that world Jewry may have to rouse itself to a new maximum effort in connection with North African Jewry.

Finally of course the problem is that of mankind. International morality is at a low ebb, and the tide is still running out. If human values are to be preserved then the opinion must gain ground — and action must follow this opinion — that if the hell should fall for North African Jewry it would soon begin to fall for human goodness everywhere.

## EVACUATION OF HANOI GETS UNDER WAY



Street in Hanoi, now being evacuated by the French and many Vietnamese.

Express Photo

## Half of Vietnam Will 'Go Communist'

By RAWLEY KNOX

HANOI, (OFNS).—THOUGH no one could have failed to anticipate the partition of their country, the Vietnamese are in prime example to a people who never believe that the worst will happen until it has. It is a much-propagated Asian theory that living under colonial rule saps local initiative, and the Vietnamese unhappily go some way towards proving it. How far Vietnam was ever a truly independent State, despite the several treaties signed with France, became clear enough in the last days of the Indo-China war. While the Vietnamese Foreign Minister, Tran Van Do, was learning by telephone at Geneva of the signing of the agreement against which he had protested, and the Premier, Ngo Dinh Diem, in Saigon, was denouncing the agreement as "disastrous," Vietnamese troops in the North who might have been shown any sign of continuing to resist the French were being flown out by the French High Command—which was even supervising some Vietnamese appointments in the name of security.

The French Army, to do it justice, always felt it to be an unpopular war, and one which would have been unnecessary but for the incredible series of stupidities by successive French Governments in their dealings both with the Communist leader Ho Chi-Minh and the Emperor Bao Dai. It is necessary to point out that the agreement at Geneva is a matter for regret only in the West only in the strictly relative sense that without it, Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia would probably have been lost more quickly and more disastrously.

When the United States re-

fused the French invitation to intervene, and the French Premier, Dien Bien Phu fell — rightly, for such intervention would have lost the United States all vestige of respect in Asia — it was clear that complete independence would be avoided only by treating with the enemy. There, the Vietnamese showed quick intuition. Both at Geneva and at the minor conference here at Trung-Oai, they have stoutly refused to recognize the existence of the Vietnamese representative, not only with the idea of establishing themselves as the power in Vietnam but with the knowledge that they would always get more from the French than from the Communists.

Half the population of Vietnam, including all those with any spirit to resist Communism, live in the North, which becomes Vietnamese and which can hardly be avoided only by treating with the enemy. There, the Vietnamese showed quick intuition. Both at Geneva and at the minor conference here at Trung-Oai, they have stoutly refused to recognize the existence of the Vietnamese representative, not only with the idea of establishing themselves as the power in Vietnam but with the knowledge that they would always get more from the French than from the Communists.

In the South, the new Vietnamese Premier, Ngo Dinh Diem, falls victim to a self-imposed dilemma. First, his fellow-Catholics in the south of the Red River Delta were abandoned according to the plan before his appointment. The whole north of a country whose territorial unity he had pledged himself to preserve was handed over to the enemy. This is bound to weaken his position even in the South, especially as in any case the only leader recognized by the majority of southerners — who are not Catholics — is Ho Chi-Minh. It seems, therefore, all but impossible that the Vietnamese will not, after the elections in two

years' time, control the whole of Vietnam. Many Vietnamese believe, in their gloom, that Vietnam was sacrificed by the West at Geneva for a better bargain over Laos and Cambodia. Superficially, Laos and Cambodia emerge in a happier state, their countries and Governments intact, and with the promise of elections which on past records — for these two countries, unlike Vietnam, have had some experience of elections — should not be too unfavourable to the Government. But it is clear that these two countries are now within the Vietnamese sphere of influence, with no outsiders to check that influence.

No one can even partially supervise their vast and savage frontiers. During the past few months, when almost all French troops were withdrawn from Laos and Cambodia to meet the threat in Tonkin, Vietnamese battalions in the two small kingdoms have redoubled their political work in the countryside. Moreover, all Laotian and Cambodian trade depends on the Mekong River route to the south Vietnamese ports of Saigon, which puts it at the mercy of the Vietnamese.

To change this trade pattern and create an exit at Bangkok would need considerable strengthening of rail and road systems in the north-east of Siam, and there are indeed U.S. plans for this. One cannot, however, escape the conclusion that with the abandonment of the Red River Delta, the way has been opened for the peaceful penetration of Communism up the River Mekong within the next few years. This may well have been inevitable without major war; but that fact does not make it more cheerful to contemplate.

advanced at home, where he could use his influence to free our laws from those clauses in which right rabbinical orthodoxy of the past has survived. It is against the religious coercion of our day much more than against the excommunications of the past that men of spirit should aim.

Yours etc.  
 YAA'COV ARDON  
 Haifa, July 21.

KINNETT BOAT TRIP

Editor, The Jerusalem Post  
 Sir — One of the most pleasant afternoons of a recent tour of Israel was the one which I and I spent on a boat crossing from Tiberias to the other side of the Kinneret. The crew told me that the ride is not included in the itineraries planned for tourists. Visitors are asked to have no opportunity for travel by boat, and the services on the lake to Elia Giv and Kfar Nahum should be made better-known to them. The scenery is beautiful — the fares very modest.

Yours etc.,  
 W. SAMUEL  
 London, July 21.

The British Council

The Reading Room and Library will be open to the public on and from Monday August 9 between the hours 2.30 a.m. — 2.30 p.m., Monday to Friday, and also 6-8 p.m. on Sundays, Tuesdays and Thursdays.

"PROGRESS"

FINE LEATHER GOODS  
 I. BORNSTEIN, 345 JAFFA ROAD, JERUSALEM.

As from August 8, 1954,

Seasonal Sale

OF LEATHER AND PLASTIC GOODS

AT VERY REDUCED PRICES

The British Consulate General

Haifa

announces that owing to extreme pressure

of business the visa section will close at

12 noon each day (Monday to Friday).

until further notice.

HEBREW-ENGLISH-FRENCH

at the "HARDMAN" School of Languages, 74 Ben Yehuda St., Tel Aviv.

Two courses for adults (beginners and advanced) will be opened

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 11 and THURSDAY, AUGUST 12, 9 a.m. to 12 p.m.

PARTNER, Special English and French courses for pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

Schools and pupils of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th forms of Secondary

## U.S. Unemployment High Despite Livelier Market

By ALABASTIN BUCHANAN

WASHINGTON, (OFNS).—

THE intense relief of the Eisenhower Administration, the recession in the U.S. economy, which assumes threatening proportions during the late winter and spring, has grown no worse in the summer. In fact, industrial production, which fell steadily from September 1953 until March of this year, began to show a modest revival in May and June. In particular, sales of durable manufactured goods — cars, washing machines and the like — have begun to pick up again, although the level of production here is still some 15 per cent below that of a year ago.

The greatest source of worry is the fact that unemployment remains high. Since February more than five per cent of the labour force has been unemployed, and although the figure for June was 5.1 per cent, as against 5.5 for February and March, the summer is the time of year when unemployment normally reaches its lowest point as the farmers take on temporary labour for harvesting. In July 1953, for instance, the percentage of the labour force as unemployed was only 2.4 per cent. The monthly average of unemployed in the first six months of 1954 — about 3,500,000 people — is the highest for the equivalent period of any year since 1950 when the Korean war broke out.

Two-Fold Difficulty  
 The Administration's difficulty is two-fold. On the one hand the present level of unemployment is not high enough to justify emergency measures — at least in the eyes of most Republicans. Moreover, it is doubtful whether the creation of new programmes of, say, roads and public works would have any effect on unemployment for many months.

On the other hand, with an expanding population the labour force in the United States has grown in recent years by about half a million men and women a year. Unless the U.S. economy keeps expanding at an equivalent rate, unemployment is certain to go up. For the level of economic activity to remain constant is not enough.

The Administration will hold its hand at least until September, when the returns to its studies of the thousands of young people who take jobs in the summer vacations from colleges and universities will produce a clearer picture of the situation. If the number of unemployed continues above three million in the autumn it is generally assumed that the Administration will be forced to find some means of creating controlled reflation of the economy, for political as well as for economic reasons.

U.S.A. LEADS 1954 WORLD MOTOR CENSUS

This year's World Motor Census, the U.S. Motor Census, shows a world total of 14,500,000 motor vehicles, of which the U.S. share is 4,500,000, or 31 per cent.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.

U.S.S.R. share is estimated at 2,500,000.

These figures include passenger cars, buses and commercial vehicles only. With the addition of motorcycles, mopeds, power-driven bicycles, agricultural tractors and other vehicles, the world total would reach 18 million motor vehicles, as estimated at 1 million.

U.S. share is estimated at 4,500,000.